

```

PPPPPPPPPPPP      AAAAAAAAAA      SSSSSSSSSSSS      RRRRRRRRRRRR      TTTTTTTTTTTTTT      LLL
PPPPPPPPPPPP      AAAAAAAAAA      SSSSSSSSSSSS      RRRRRRRRRRRR      TTTTTTTTTTTTTT      LLL
PPPPPPPPPPPP      AAAAAAAAAA      SSSSSSSSSSSS      RRRRRRRRRRRR      TTTTTTTTTTTTTT      LLL
PPP              PPP      AAA              AAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              PPP      AAA              AAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              PPP      AAA              AAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              PPP      AAA              AAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              PPP      AAA              AAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              PPP      AAA              AAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPPPPPPPPPPP      AAA              AAA              SSSSSSSSSS      RRRRRRRRRRRR      TTT              LLL
PPPPPPPPPPPP      AAA              AAA              SSSSSSSSSS      RRRRRRRRRRRR      TTT              LLL
PPPPPPPPPPPP      AAA              AAA              SSSSSSSSSS      RRRRRRRRRRRR      TTT              LLL
PPP              AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA      SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAA              AAA              SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAA              AAA              SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAA              AAA              SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAA              AAA              SSS              RRR              RRR              TTT              LLL
PPP              AAA              AAA      SSSSSSSSSSSS      RRR              RRR              TTT      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
PPP              AAA              AAA      SSSSSSSSSSSS      RRR              RRR              TTT      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
PPP              AAA              AAA      SSSSSSSSSSSS      RRR              RRR              TTT      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL

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**Sym**

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TABLE 1

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|          |            |          |          |    |    |            |          |            |
|----------|------------|----------|----------|----|----|------------|----------|------------|
| PPPPPPPP | AAAAAA     | SSSSSSSS | CCCCCCCC | VV | VV | TTTTTTTTTT | RRRRRRRR | TTTTTTTTTT |
| PPPPPPPP | AAAAAA     | SSSSSSSS | CCCCCCCC | VV | VV | TTTTTTTTTT | RRRRRRRR | TTTTTTTTTT |
| PP       | AA         | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PPPPPPPP | AA         | SSSSSS   | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RRRRRRRR | TT         |
| PPPPPPPP | AA         | SSSSSS   | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RRRRRRRR | TT         |
| PP       | AAAAAAAAAA | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AAAAAAAAAA | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SS       | CC       | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SSSSSSSS | CCCCCCCC | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |
| PP       | AA         | SSSSSSSS | CCCCCCCC | VV | VV | TT         | RR       | TT         |

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|            |        |          |
|------------|--------|----------|
| LL         | IIIIII | SSSSSSSS |
| LL         | IIIIII | SSSSSSSS |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SSSSSS   |
| LL         | II     | SSSSSS   |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LL         | II     | SS       |
| LLLLLLLLLL | IIIIII | SSSSSSSS |
| LLLLLLLLLL | IIIIII | SSSSSSSS |



(2) 52  
(3) 150  
(4) 316  
(5) 408

DECLARATIONS  
PASSCVT z T - Convert real to text  
FIXED\_POINT - Fixed point format  
DIGITS\_OUT

```
0000 1 .TITLE PAS$CVTRT - Convert real to text
0000 2 .IDENT /1-004/ ; File: PAS$CVTRT.MAR Edit: SBL1004
0000 3
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
0000 7 :* COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
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0000 20 :* CORPORATION.
0000 21 :*
0000 22 :* DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS
0000 23 :* SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28 :
0000 29 :++
0000 30 : FACILITY: Pascal Language Support Library
0000 31 :
0000 32 : ABSTRACT:
0000 33 :
0000 34 : This module contains procedures to convert a floating point value
0000 35 : to a text representation using either exponential or fixed-point
0000 36 : notation.
0000 37 :
0000 38 : ENVIRONMENT: User Mode, AST Reentrant
0000 39 :
0000 40 : --
0000 41 : AUTHOR: Steven B. Lionel, CREATION DATE: 12-March-1982
0000 42 :
0000 43 :
0000 44 : Edit History:
0000 45 :
0000 46 : 1-001 - Adapted from FOR$CVTRT Edit 1-014. SBL 12-March-1982
0000 47 : 1-002 - Take advantage of new OTSS$CVT_F_I R8 routine. SBL 14-Mar-1983
0000 48 : 1-003 - Whoops. Forgot to fetch address of value for FIXED_POINT in 1-002.
0000 49 : SBL 19-Apr-1983
0000 50 : 1-004 - Move value address fetch in FIXED_POINT. SBL 18-May-1983
```



```
0000 52      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 53      :
0000 54      : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 55      :
0000 56      :     NONE
0000 57      :
0000 58      : EXTERNAL DECLARATIONS:
0000 59      :
0000 60      :     .DSABL  GBL                      ; Prevent undeclared
0000 61      :                                           ; symbols from being
0000 62      :                                           ; automatically global.
0000 63      :     .EXTRN  OTSS$CVT_D_T_R8          ; Kernel convert routine
0000 64      :     .EXTRN  OTSS$CVT_F_T_R8          ; For F floating
0000 65      :     .EXTRN  OTSS$CVT_G_T_R8          ; For G floating
0000 66      :     .EXTRN  OTSS$CVT_H_T_R8          ; For H floating
0000 67      :
0000 68      :
0000 69      : MACROS:
0000 70      :
0000 71      :     NONE
0000 72      :
0000 73      : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 74      :
0000 75      :     REGMASK = ^M<R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8>
0000 76      :
0000 77      : Stack frame offsets from FF
0000 78      : Common frame for kernel convert routines
0000 79      :     PACKED = -8                      ; Temp for packed representation
0000 80      :     FLAGS = PACKED - 4                ; Flags for outer and inner routines
0000 81      :     SIG_DIGITS = FLAGS - 4              ; Significant digits
0000 82      :     STRING_ADDR = SIG_DIGITS - 4        ; Address of temp string
0000 83      :     SIGN = STRING_ADDR - 4              ; Sign
0000 84      :     DEC_EXP = SIGN - 4                   ; Decimal exponent
0000 85      :     OFFSET = DEC_EXP - 4                 ; Offset
0000 86      :     RT_RND = OFFSET - 4                   ; Right round point
0000 87      :     COMMON_FRAME = RT_RND              ; Common frame size
0000 88      : Not-in-common stack frame
0000 89      :     EXP_LETTER = COMMON_FRAME - 4      ; Exponent letter to use
0000 90      :     S_DI = EXP_LETTER - 4               ; Saved digits in integer
0000 91      :     S_DE = S_DI - 4                     ; Saved digits in exponent
0000 92      :     S_DF = S_DE - 4                     ; Saved digits in fraction
0000 93      :     LEAD_DIGITS = S_DF - 4              ; Number of leading digits
0000 94      :     LEAD_ZERO = LEAD_DIGITS - 4          ; Number of zeroes after decimal pt.
0000 95      :     TRAIL_DIGITS = LEAD_ZERO - 4       ; Number of trailing digits
0000 96      :     FRAME = TRAIL_DIGITS              ; Frame size
0000 97      :
0000 98      :     M_RT_ROUND = 1025                    ; Flag to kernel routine
0000 99      :
0000 100     :
0000 101     :
0000 102     : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 103     :
0000 104     :     .PSECT _PAS$CODE PIC, USR, CON, REL, LCL, SHR, -
0000 105     :     EXE, RD, NOWRT, LONG
0000 106     :
0000 107     : OWN STORAGE:
0000 108     :
```

```
0000 109
0000 110 ;+
0000 111 ; Define datatype codes and tables indexed by those codes.
0000 112 ;+
0000 113 ;+
00000000 0000 114 DTP_F = 0
00000001 0000 115 DTP_D = 1
00000002 0000 116 DTP_G = 2
00000003 0000 117 DTP_H = 3
0000 118
0000 119 ;+
0000 120 ; Table giving number of exponent digits in exponential format.
0000 121 ;+
0000 122 ;+
0000 123 EXP_DIG_TAB:
04 03 02 02 0000 124 .BYTE 2,2,3,4
0004 125
0004 126 ;+
0004 127 ; Table giving bit position of exponent.
0004 128 ;+
0004 129 ;+
00000000 00000004 00000007 00000007 0004 130 POS_TAB:
0004 131 .LONG 7,7,4,0
0014 132
0014 133 ;+
0014 134 ; Table giving size of exponent in bits.
0014 135 ;+
0014 136 ;+
0014 137 SIZE_TAB:
OF 0B 08 08 0014 138 .BYTE 8,8,11,15
0018 139
0018 140 ;+
0018 141 ; Table giving exponent biases. The table values are actually three
0018 142 ; lower than the actual bias so that when the unbiased exponent is divided
0018 143 ; by three (for fixes-point conversion), the result is what the true result
0018 144 ; would be rounded up to the next higher value.
0018 145 ;+
0018 146 ;+
00003FFD 000003FD 0000007D 0000007D 0018 147 BIAS_TAB:
0018 148 .LONG 125,125,1021,16381
```



```

0028 150 .SBTTL PASSCVT_z_T - Convert real to text
0028 151 :++
0028 152 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0028 153 :
0028 154 : These procedures convert a floating point value to a text
0028 155 : representation, and store that representation in a result string.
0028 156 : The representation is exponential format if the frac_digits
0028 157 : argument is omitted, and fixed-point notation if it is present.
0028 158 :
0028 159 : The minimum width of the string written is indicated by the
0028 160 : contents of the argument actual_width. This argument is
0028 161 : modified by the procedure to contain the actual number of
0028 162 : characters used, which may be more than the minimum width.
0028 163 :
0028 164 : If the width actually used is less than the minimum width,
0028 165 : leading blanks are stored. If the maximum_width is less than
0028 166 : the width needed, a failure status is returned and the width
0028 167 : that would be sufficient is stored in actual_width.
0028 168 :
0028 169 : The syntax of the text representation conforms to that specified
0028 170 : by VAX-11 Pascal for textfile output of real data.
0028 171 :
0028 172 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0028 173 :
0028 174 :     status.wlc.v = PASSCVT_z_T (
0028 175 :         value.rz.r,
0028 176 :         dest.wt.r,
0028 177 :         actual_width.ml.r,
0028 178 :         max_width.rl.v
0028 179 :         ,[frac_digits.rl.v])
0028 180 :
0028 181 :     where "z" is the datatype (F, D, G or H)
0028 182 :
0028 183 : FORMAL PARAMETERS:
0028 184 :
00000004 0028 185 :     value           = 4      ; Value to be converted
00000008 0028 186 :     dest            = 8      ; Destination string
0000000C 0028 187 :     actual_width    = 12     ; As input, the minimum width of the
0028 188 :                               ; destination. As output, the width actually
0028 189 :                               ; used (or needed in case of error)
00000010 0028 190 :     max_width       = 16     ; Maximum destination width
00000014 0028 191 :     frac_digits     = 20     ; Number of fraction digits. If omitted,
0028 192 :                               ; then the result is in exponential notation.
0028 193 :                               ; Otherwise it is in fixed-point notation with
0028 194 :                               ; the given number of fraction digits.
0028 195 :
0028 196 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0028 197 :
0028 198 :     NONE
0028 199 :
0028 200 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0028 201 :
0028 202 :     NONE
0028 203 :
0028 204 : COMPLETION CODES:
0028 205 :
0028 206 :     1 - Success

```

```
0028 207 : 0 - Failure - The value could not be represented in 'max_width'
0028 208 : characters. 'actual_width' gives the number of characters
0028 209 : needed for the entire value.
0028 210 :
0028 211 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0028 212 :
0028 213 : SS$_ROPRAND if the value is a reserved operand.
0028 214 :
0028 215 :--
0028 216 :
58 00000000'GF 01FC 0028 217 .ENTRY PAS$CVT_F_T, REGMASK
57 57 00 9E 002A 218 MOVAB G^OTSS$CVT_F_T_R8, R8 ; Convert routine address
28 11 0031 219 MOVL #DTP_F, R7 ; Set datatype code
0034 220 BRB COMMON
0036 221
58 00000000'GF 01FC 0036 222 .ENTRY PAS$CVT_D_T, REGMASK
57 57 01 9E 0038 223 MOVAB G^OTSS$CVT_D_T_R8, R8 ; Convert routine address
1A 11 003F 224 MOVL #DTP_D, R7 ; Set datatype code
0042 225 BRB COMMON
0044 226
58 00000000'GF 01FC 0044 227 .ENTRY PAS$CVT_G_T, REGMASK
57 57 02 9E 0046 228 MOVAB G^OTSS$CVT_G_T_R8, R8 ; Convert routine address
OC 11 004D 229 MOVL #DTP_G, R7 ; Set datatype code
0050 230 BRB COMMON
0052 231
58 00000000'GF 01FC 0052 232 .ENTRY PAS$CVT_H_T, REGMASK
57 57 03 9E 0054 233 MOVAB G^OTSS$CVT_H_T_R8, R8 ; Convert routine address
OC 11 005B 234 MOVL #DTP_H, R7 ; Set datatype code
005E 235 BRB COMMON
005E 236
005E 237
005E 238 COMMON:
SE FFFFFFFC0 8F C0 005E 239 ADDL2 #FRAME, SP ; Create stack frame
05 6C 91 0065 240 CMPB (AP), #<frac_digits/4> ; frac_digits argument present?
03 1F 0068 241 BLSSU 10$ ; If not, do exponential format
008F 31 006A 242 BRW FIXED_POINT ; Do fixed-point format
006D 243
DO AD F4 AD D4 006D 244 10$: CLRL FLAGS(FP) ; Clear flags
8C AF47 9A 0070 245 MOVZBL EXP_DIG_TAB[R7], S_DE(FP) ; Get number of exponent digits
0076 246
0076 247 ;+
0076 248 ; Determine the minimum width and increase actual_width to that if it is smaller.
0076 249 ; This is done by the rules of the Pascal standard.
0076 250 :-
0076 251
51 DO AD 06 C1 0076 252 ADDL3 #6, S_DE(FP), R1 ; ActWidth := ExpDigits + 6
OC BC 51 D1 007B 253 CMPL R1, @actual_width(AP) ; Compare with caller width
04 15 007F 254 BLEQ 20$ ; Skip if less than or equal
OC BC 51 D0 0081 255 MOVL R1, @actual_width(AP) ; Store increased width
0085 256
0085 257 ;+
0085 258 ; Check for maximum width exceeded.
0085 259 ; Compute number of fraction digits which can be represented in this width,
0085 260 ; and get the number of significant digits. Allocate the kernel convert
0085 261 ; routine's temporary string space and call it to do the convert.
0085 262 :-
0085 263
```



| Address | Op-Code  | Op-Code Hex                       | Op-Code Dec                        | Op-Code Name                                                       | Comments |
|---------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 264     | 20\$:    | CMPL                              | @actual_width(AP), max_width(AP) ; | Not enough characters?                                             |          |
| 265     | BGTR     | ERROR_E                           | ;                                  | Error if so                                                        |          |
| 266     | DECL     | R1                                | ;                                  | Compute fraction digits                                            |          |
| 267     | SUBL3    | R1, @actual_width(AP), S_DF(FP) ; | DecPlaces := ActWidth - ExpDigits  |                                                                    |          |
| 268     | ADDL3    | #1, S_DF(FP), SIG_DIGITS(FP) ;    | Get number of significant digits   |                                                                    |          |
| 269     | ADDL3    | #16, SIG_DIGITS(FP), R2 ;         | Find temp_string length            |                                                                    |          |
| 270     | SUBL2    | R2, SP                            | ;                                  | Create string on stack                                             |          |
| 271     | MOVL     | SP, STRING_ADDR(FP)               | ;                                  | Temp string address                                                |          |
| 272     | MOVL     | FP, R1                            | ;                                  | Local frame address                                                |          |
| 273     | MOVL     | value(AP), R0                     | ;                                  | Value address                                                      |          |
| 274     | JSB      | (R8)                              | ;                                  | Call kernel conversion routine                                     |          |
| 275     | 00AF     | 275                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 276     | 00AF     | 276                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 277     | 00AF     | 277                               | ;                                  | Determine how many digits are in each field of the output string.  |          |
| 278     | 00AF     | 278                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 279     | 00AF     | 279                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 280     | ADDL2    | OFFSET(FP), STRING_ADDR(FP) ;     | Get first character pos.           |                                                                    |          |
| 281     | DECL     | DEC_EXP(FP)                       | ;                                  | Adjust for leading digit                                           |          |
| 282     | TSTL     | SIGN(FP)                          | ;                                  | Is value zero?                                                     |          |
| 283     | BNEQ     | 30\$                              | ;                                  | No                                                                 |          |
| 284     | CLRL     | DEC_EXP(FP)                       | ;                                  | Yes, exponent is zero                                              |          |
| 285     | 30\$:    | MOVL                              | S_DF(FP), TRAIL_DIGITS(FP)         |                                                                    |          |
| 286     | MOVL     | #1, LEAD_DIGITS(FP)               | ;                                  | Number of leading digits                                           |          |
| 287     | CLRL     | LEAD_ZERO(FP)                     | ;                                  | No leading zeroes                                                  |          |
| 288     | MOVL     | @actual_width(AP), R1             | ;                                  | Get minimum field width                                            |          |
| 289     | ADDL3    | #4, S_DE(FP), R0                  | ;                                  | Get width of value                                                 |          |
| 290     | ADDL2    | S_DF(FP), R0                      | ;                                  | Add in fraction digits                                             |          |
| 291     | TSTL     | SIGN(FP)                          | ;                                  | Is value negative?                                                 |          |
| 292     | BGEQ     | 40\$                              | ;                                  | Skip if not                                                        |          |
| 293     | INCL     | R0                                | ;                                  | Cause one less space to be output                                  |          |
| 294     | 00DF     | 294                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 295     | 00DF     | 295                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 296     | 00DF     | 296                               | ;                                  | Output the digits and exponent.                                    |          |
| 297     | 00DF     | 297                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 298     | 00DF     | 298                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 299     | 40\$:    | BSBW                              | DIGITS_OUT                         | ;                                                                  |          |
| 300     | MOVW     | #^A/E/, (R3)+                     | ;                                  | Move exponent letter                                               |          |
| 301     | MOVL     | R3, R4                            | ;                                  | Save pointer to exponent field                                     |          |
| 302     | CVTLP    | DEC_EXP(FP), #5, PACKED(FP) ;     | Convert exponent                   |                                                                    |          |
| 303     | CVTPS    | #5, PACKED(FP), S_DE(FP), (R4)    |                                    |                                                                    |          |
| 304     | INCL     | R0                                | ;                                  | R0 was zeroed by CVTPS, make it 1                                  |          |
| 305     | RET      |                                   | ;                                  | Return success                                                     |          |
| 306     | 00F9     | 306                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 307     | 00F9     | 307                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 308     | 00F9     | 308                               | ;                                  | Branch to ERROR_E if the minimum necessary width is wider than the |          |
| 309     | 00F9     | 309                               | ;                                  | maximum. The necessary width is already stored in actual_width.    |          |
| 310     | 00F9     | 310                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 311     | 00F9     | 311                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 312     | ERROR_E: | 312                               | ;                                  |                                                                    |          |
| 313     | CLRL     | R0                                | ;                                  | Indicate failure                                                   |          |
| 314     | RET      |                                   | ;                                  | return to caller                                                   |          |



```
00FC 316 .SBTTL FIXED_POINT - Fixed point format
00FC 317
00FC 318 FIXED_POINT:
00FC 319
00FC 320 ;+
00FC 321 ; Estimate (liberally) how many significant digits we need.
00FC 322 ; This is done by getting the unbiased exponent and dividing it
00FC 323 ; by 3, which is slightly smaller than log2(10). This will give
00FC 324 ; us a value, perhaps slightly large (which is harmless), for the
00FC 325 ; number of digits to the left of the decimal point. Then add the
00FC 326 ; number of fraction digits.
00FC 327
00FC 328 ; Note: The bias value in BIAS_TAB is actually three smaller than the
00FC 329 ; true exponent bias. This is so that the number of digits we need is
00FC 330 ; rounded up to the next higher number.
00FC 331 ; -
00FC 332
60 50 04 AC D0 00FC 333      MOVL    value(AP), R0      ; Get value address
   FF0B CF47 FEFF CF47 EF 0100 334      EXTZV   POS_TAB[R7], SIZE_TAB[R7], (R0), R1 ; Extract exponent
   51 51 03 C6 010A 335
   51 FF08 CF47 C2 010B 335      SUBL2    BIAS_TAB[R7], R1      ; Unbias exponent
   51 03 C6 0111 336      DIVL2    #3, R1      ; Get power of 10 (approximately)
   51 03 18 0114 337      BGEQ     10$, R1      ; Skip if positive
   51 01 D0 0116 338      MOVL     #1, R1      ; Get one digit
   FO AD 14 AC 51 C1 0119 339
   10$: ADDL3 R1, frac_digits(AP), SIG_DIGITS(FP) ; Number of digits needed
   011F 340
   011F 341 ;+
   011F 342 ; Allocate the kernel convert routine's temporary string, specify the
   011F 343 ; rounding position, and do the conversion.
   011F 344 ; -
   011F 345
   52 FO AD 13 C1 011F 346      ADDL3    #19, SIG_DIGITS(FP), R2 ; Calculate temp string length
   5E 52 C2 0124 347      SUBL2    R2, SP      ; Create string on stack
   EC AD 5E D0 0127 348      MOVL     SP, STRING_ADDR(FP) ; String address
F4 AD 02000000 8F D0 012B 349      MOVL     #M_RT_ROUND, FLAGS(FP) ; Flag indicating right round
   DC AD 14 AC D0 0133 350      MOVL     frac_digits(AP), RT_RND(FP) ; Rounding position
   51 5D D0 0138 351      MOVL     FP, R1      ; Local frame pointer
   68 16 013B 352      JSB      (R8)      ; Do the conversion
   013D 353
   013D 354 ;+
   013D 355 ; Get sizes of the various fields in the result string.
   013D 356 ; -
   013D 357
   EC AD E0 AD C0 013D 358      ADDL2    OFFSET(FP), STRING_ADDR(FP) ; Get first digit pos.
   E8 AD D5 0142 359      TSTL     SIGN(FP)      ; Is value zero?
   03 12 0145 360      BNEQ     30$, R1      ; If zero
   E4 AD D4 0147 361      CLRL     DEC_EXP(FP)      ; Then exponent is zero
C8 AD E4 AD D0 014A 362      MOVL     DEC_EXP(FP), LEAD_DIGITS(FP) ; Number of leading digits
   03 18 014F 363      BGEQ     40$, R1      ; If greater than 0
   C8 AD D4 0151 364      CLRL     LEAD_DIGITS(FP) ; Else no leading digits
C4 AD E4 AD CE 0154 365      MNEGL   DEC_EXP(FP), LEAD_ZERO(FP) ; Number of zeroes after dec pt.
   03 18 0159 366      BGEQ     50$, R1      ; If greater than 0
   C4 AD D4 015B 367      CLRL     LEAD_ZERO(FP) ; Else no leading zeroes
CO AD 14 AC C4 AD C3 015E 368      SUBL3    LEAD_ZERO(FP), frac_digits(AP), TRAIL_DIGITS(FP)
   10 18 0165 369      BGEQ     60$, R1      ; If not positive
   C0 AD D4 0167 370      CLRL     TRAIL_DIGITS(FP) ; Then no trailing digits
   371
```



| Line | Label | Op | Op2 | Op3 | Op4 | Op5 | Op6 | Op7 | Op8 | Op9 | Op10 | Op11 | Op12 | Op13 | Op14 | Op15 | Op16 | Op17 | Op18 | Op19 | Op20 | Op21 | Op22 | Op23 | Op24 | Op25 | Op26 | Op27 | Op28 | Op29 | Op30 | Op31 | Op32 | Op33 | Op34 | Op35 | Op36 | Op37 | Op38 | Op39 | Op40 | Op41 | Op42 | Op43 | Op44 | Op45 | Op46 | Op47 | Op48 | Op49 | Op50 | Op51 | Op52 | Op53 | Op54 | Op55 | Op56 | Op57 | Op58 | Op59 | Op60 | Op61 | Op62 | Op63 | Op64 | Op65 | Op66 | Op67 | Op68 | Op69 | Op70 | Op71 | Op72 | Op73 | Op74 | Op75 | Op76 | Op77 | Op78 | Op79 | Op80 | Op81 | Op82 | Op83 | Op84 | Op85 | Op86 | Op87 | Op88 | Op89 | Op90 | Op91 | Op92 | Op93 | Op94 | Op95 | Op96 | Op97 | Op98 | Op99 | Op100 | Op101 | Op102 | Op103 | Op104 | Op105 | Op106 | Op107 | Op108 | Op109 | Op110 | Op111 | Op112 | Op113 | Op114 | Op115 | Op116 | Op117 | Op118 | Op119 | Op120 | Op121 | Op122 | Op123 | Op124 | Op125 | Op126 | Op127 | Op128 | Op129 | Op130 | Op131 | Op132 | Op133 | Op134 | Op135 | Op136 | Op137 | Op138 | Op139 | Op140 | Op141 | Op142 | Op143 | Op144 | Op145 | Op146 | Op147 | Op148 | Op149 | Op150 | Op151 | Op152 | Op153 | Op154 | Op155 | Op156 | Op157 | Op158 | Op159 | Op160 | Op161 | Op162 | Op163 | Op164 | Op165 | Op166 | Op167 | Op168 | Op169 | Op170 | Op171 | Op172 | Op173 | Op174 | Op175 | Op176 | Op177 | Op178 | Op179 | Op180 | Op181 | Op182 | Op183 | Op184 | Op185 | Op186 | Op187 | Op188 | Op189 | Op190 | Op191 | Op192 | Op193 | Op194 | Op195 | Op196 | Op197 | Op198 | Op199 | Op200 | Op201 | Op202 | Op203 | Op204 | Op205 | Op206 | Op207 | Op208 | Op209 | Op210 | Op211 | Op212 | Op213 | Op214 | Op215 | Op216 | Op217 | Op218 | Op219 | Op220 | Op221 | Op222 | Op223 | Op224 | Op225 | Op226 | Op227 | Op228 | Op229 | Op230 | Op231 | Op232 | Op233 | Op234 | Op235 | Op236 | Op237 | Op238 | Op239 | Op240 | Op241 | Op242 | Op243 | Op244 | Op245 | Op246 | Op247 | Op248 | Op249 | Op250 | Op251 | Op252 | Op253 | Op254 | Op255 | Op256 | Op257 | Op258 | Op259 | Op260 | Op261 | Op262 | Op263 | Op264 | Op265 | Op266 | Op267 | Op268 | Op269 | Op270 | Op271 | Op272 | Op273 | Op274 | Op275 | Op276 | Op277 | Op278 | Op279 | Op280 | Op281 | Op282 | Op283 | Op284 | Op285 | Op286 | Op287 | Op288 | Op289 | Op290 | Op291 | Op292 | Op293 | Op294 | Op295 | Op296 | Op297 | Op298 | Op299 | Op300 | Op301 | Op302 | Op303 | Op304 | Op305 | Op306 | Op307 | Op308 | Op309 | Op310 | Op311 | Op312 | Op313 | Op314 | Op315 | Op316 | Op317 | Op318 | Op319 | Op320 | Op321 | Op322 | Op323 | Op324 | Op325 | Op326 | Op327 | Op328 | Op329 | Op330 | Op331 | Op332 | Op333 | Op334 | Op335 | Op336 | Op337 | Op338 | Op339 | Op340 | Op341 | Op342 | Op343 | Op344 | Op345 | Op346 | Op347 | Op348 | Op349 | Op350 | Op351 | Op352 | Op353 | Op354 | Op355 | Op356 | Op357 | Op358 | Op359 | Op360 | Op361 | Op362 | Op363 | Op364 | Op365 | Op366 | Op367 | Op368 | Op369 | Op370 | Op371 | Op372 | Op373 | Op374 | Op375 | Op376 | Op377 | Op378 | Op379 | Op380 | Op381 | Op382 | Op383 | Op384 | Op385 | Op386 | Op387 | Op388 | Op389 | Op390 | Op391 | Op392 | Op393 | Op394 | Op395 | Op396 | Op397 | Op398 | Op399 | Op400 | Op401 | Op402 | Op403 | Op404 | Op405 | Op406 | Op407 | Op408 | Op409 | Op410 | Op411 | Op412 | Op413 | Op414 | Op415 | Op416 | Op417 | Op418 |
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```
01B1 408 .SBTTL DIGITS_OUT
01B1 409 ;+
01B1 410 ; Routine to format the digits in the output string.
01B1 411 ;
01B1 412 ; On entry, R0 contains the number of characters actually needed
01B1 413 ; by the result string. R1 contains the minimum field width
01B1 414 ;
01B1 415 ; The string will be constructed as follows:
01B1 416 ;
01B1 417 ; n blanks (n is R1-R0)
01B1 418 ; LEAD_DIGITS digits
01B1 419 ; a decimal point
01B1 420 ; LEAD_ZERO zeroes
01B1 421 ; TRAIL_DIGITS digits
01B1 422 ;
01B1 423 ; The sign is inserted where appropriate. If LEAD_DIGITS is
01B1 424 ; zero, a leading zero is inserted.
01B1 425 ;
01B1 426 ; Upon exit, R3 points to one byte past where the last character
01B1 427 ; was written.
01B1 428 ;
01B1 429 DIGITS_OUT:
56 EC AD D0 01B1 430 MOVL STRING_ADDR(FP), R6 ; Address of first digit
53 08 AC D0 01B5 431 MOVL dest(AP), R3 ; Get destination address
51 50 C2 01B9 432 SUBL2 R0, R1 ; Get number of leading
; blanks required
; No blanks needed?
83 06 15 01BC 434 BLEQ 20$ ; Insert leading blanks
FA 51 F5 01C1 435 10$: MOV B #^A/ /, (R3)+ ; Loop till done
E8 AD D5 01C4 436 SOBGTR R1, 10$ ; Negative?
83 03 18 01C7 437 20$: TSTL SIGN(FP) ; No
50 C8 AD D0 01C9 438 BGEQ 30$ ; Minus sign
83 2D 90 01C9 439 30$: MOV B #^A/-/, (R3)+ ; Check for leading zero
83 05 14 01D0 440 40$: MOVL LEAD_DIGITS(FP), R0 ; Not necessary
83 30 90 01D2 441 BGTR 40$ ; Insert zero
83 06 11 01D5 442 BRB 50$ ; Skip leading digits
83 86 90 01D7 443 40$: MOV B (R6)+, (R3)+ ; Move a digit
FA 50 F5 01DA 444 50$: SOBGTR R0, 40$ ; Loop till done
83 2E 90 01DD 445 50$: MOV B #^A/./, (R3)+ ; Move decimal point
50 C4 AD D0 01E0 446 60$: MOVL LEAD_ZERO(FP), R0 ; Insert leading zeroes
83 06 15 01E4 447 70$: BLEQ 70$ ; Skip if none
83 30 90 01E6 448 80$: MOV B #^A/0/, (R3)+ ; Move a zero
FA 50 F5 01E9 449 90$: SOBGTR R0, 60$ ; Loop till done
50 C0 AD D0 01EC 450 70$: MOVL TRAIL_DIGITS(FP), R0 ; Move trailing digits
83 06 15 01F0 451 80$: BLEQ 90$ ; Skip if none
83 86 90 01F2 452 80$: MOV B (R6)+, (R3)+ ; Move trailing digit
FA 50 F5 01F5 453 90$: SOBGTR R0, 80$ ; Loop till done
01F8 454 RSB ; Return
01F9 455
01F9 456
01F9 457
01F9 458 .END ; End of module PAS$CVTRT
```



PAS\$CVTRT  
Symbol table

- Convert real to text

F 3

16-SEP-1984 01:23:52  
6-SEP-1984 11:30:23

VAX/VMS Macro V04-00  
[PASRTL.SRC]PAS\$CVTRT.MAR;1

Page 10  
(5)

ACTUAL\_WIDTH = 0000000C  
BIAS\_TAB = 00000018 R 01  
COMMON = 0000005E R 01  
COMMON\_FRAME = FFFFFFFDC  
DEC\_EXP = FFFFFFFE4  
DEST = 00000008  
DIGITS\_OUT = 000001B1 R 01  
DTP\_D = 00000001  
DTP\_F = 00000000  
DTP\_G = 00000002  
DTP\_H = 00000003  
ERROR\_E = 000000F9 R 01  
ERROR\_F = 000001AE R 01  
EXP\_DIG\_TAB = 00000000 R 01  
EXP\_LETTER = FFFFFFFD8  
FIXED\_POINT = 000000FC R 01  
FLAGS = FFFFFFFF4  
FRAC\_DIGITS = 00000014  
FRAME = FFFFFFFC0  
LEAD\_DIGITS = FFFFFFFC8  
LEAD\_ZERO = FFFFFFFC4  
MAX\_WIDTH = 00000010  
M\_RT\_ROUND = 02000000  
OFFSET = FFFFFFFE0  
OT\$SCVT\_D\_T\_R8 = \*\*\*\*\* X 00  
OT\$SCVT\_F\_T\_R8 = \*\*\*\*\* X 00  
OT\$SCVT\_G\_T\_R8 = \*\*\*\*\* X 00  
OT\$SCVT\_H\_T\_R8 = \*\*\*\*\* X 00  
PACKED = FFFFFFFF8  
PAS\$CVT\_D\_T = 00000036 RG 01  
PAS\$CVT\_F\_T = 00000028 RG 01  
PAS\$CVT\_G\_T = 00000044 RG 01  
PAS\$CVT\_H\_T = 00000052 RG 01  
POS\_TAB = 00000004 R 01  
REGMASK = 000001FC  
RT\_RND = FFFFFFFDC  
SIGN = FFFFFFFE8  
SIG\_DIGITS = FFFFFFFF0  
SIZE\_TAB = 00000014 R 01  
STRING\_ADDR = FFFFFFFEC  
S\_DE = FFFFFFFD0  
S\_DF = FFFFFFFCC  
S\_DI = FFFFFFFD4  
TRAIL\_DIGITS = FFFFFFFC0  
VALUE = 00000004

+-----+  
! Psect synopsis !  
+-----+

| PSECT name | Allocation       | PSECT No. | Attributes |     |     |     |     |       |       |      |       |       |      |  |  |  |  |
|------------|------------------|-----------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|--|--|--|--|
| . ABS      | 00000000 ( 0.)   | 00 ( 0.)  | NOPIC      | USR | CON | ABS | LCL | NOSHR | NOEXE | NORD | NOWRT | NOVEC | BYTE |  |  |  |  |
| _PAS\$CODE | 000001F9 ( 505.) | 01 ( 1.)  | PIC        | USR | CON | REL | LCL | SHR   | EXE   | RD   | NOWRT | NOVEC | LONG |  |  |  |  |

+-----+  
! Performance indicators !  
+-----+

| Phase                  | Page faults | CPU Time    | Elapsed Time |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| -----                  | -----       | -----       | -----        |
| Initialization         | 10          | 00:00:00.05 | 00:00:01.54  |
| Command processing     | 85          | 00:00:00.63 | 00:00:04.64  |
| Pass 1                 | 75          | 00:00:01.19 | 00:00:03.87  |
| Symbol table sort      | 0           | 00:00:00.04 | 00:00:00.31  |
| Pass 2                 | 92          | 00:00:00.82 | 00:00:03.77  |
| Symbol table output    | 4           | 00:00:00.07 | 00:00:01.52  |
| Psect synopsis output  | 3           | 00:00:00.02 | 00:00:00.02  |
| Cross-reference output | 0           | 00:00:00.00 | 00:00:00.00  |
| Assembler run totals   | 271         | 00:00:02.82 | 00:00:15.67  |

The working set limit was 750 pages.  
7465 bytes (15 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.  
There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 45 non-local and 21 local symbols.  
458 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 20 object records in Pass 2.  
0 pages of virtual memory were used to define 0 macros.

+-----+  
! Macro library statistics !  
+-----+

| Macro library name                  | Macros defined |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| -----                               | -----          |
| _\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2 | 0              |

0 GETS were required to define 0 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:PAS\$CVTRT/OBJ=OBJ\$:PAS\$CVTRT MSRC\$:PAS\$CVTRT/UPDATE=(ENH\$:PAS\$CVTRT)



0294 AH-BT13A-SE  
VAX/VMS V4.0

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